

ASEAN STATISTICAL HIGHLIGHTS 2023





SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHY

Collectively, ASEAN population was the **3rd** largest in the world in 2022.

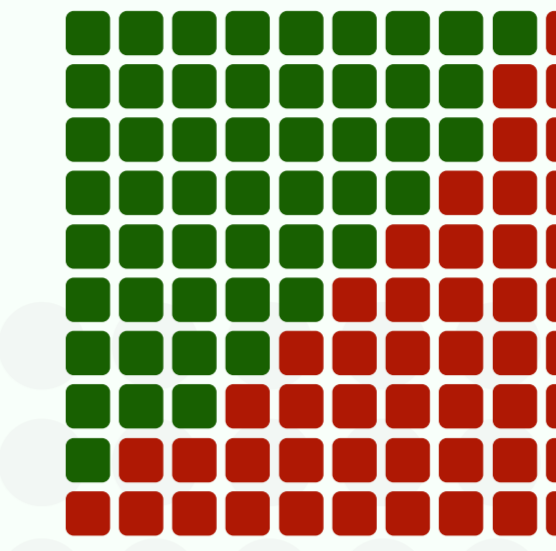


ASEAN population is **nearly 9%** of the World's population.



Almost half of ASEAN population were **below 30 years** of age in 2022.

Evolution of urban population



ASEAN had experienced a strong urbanisation with **half** of the population living in the cities in 2022, compared to only **21%** in 1967.

ASEAN Member States, 2022

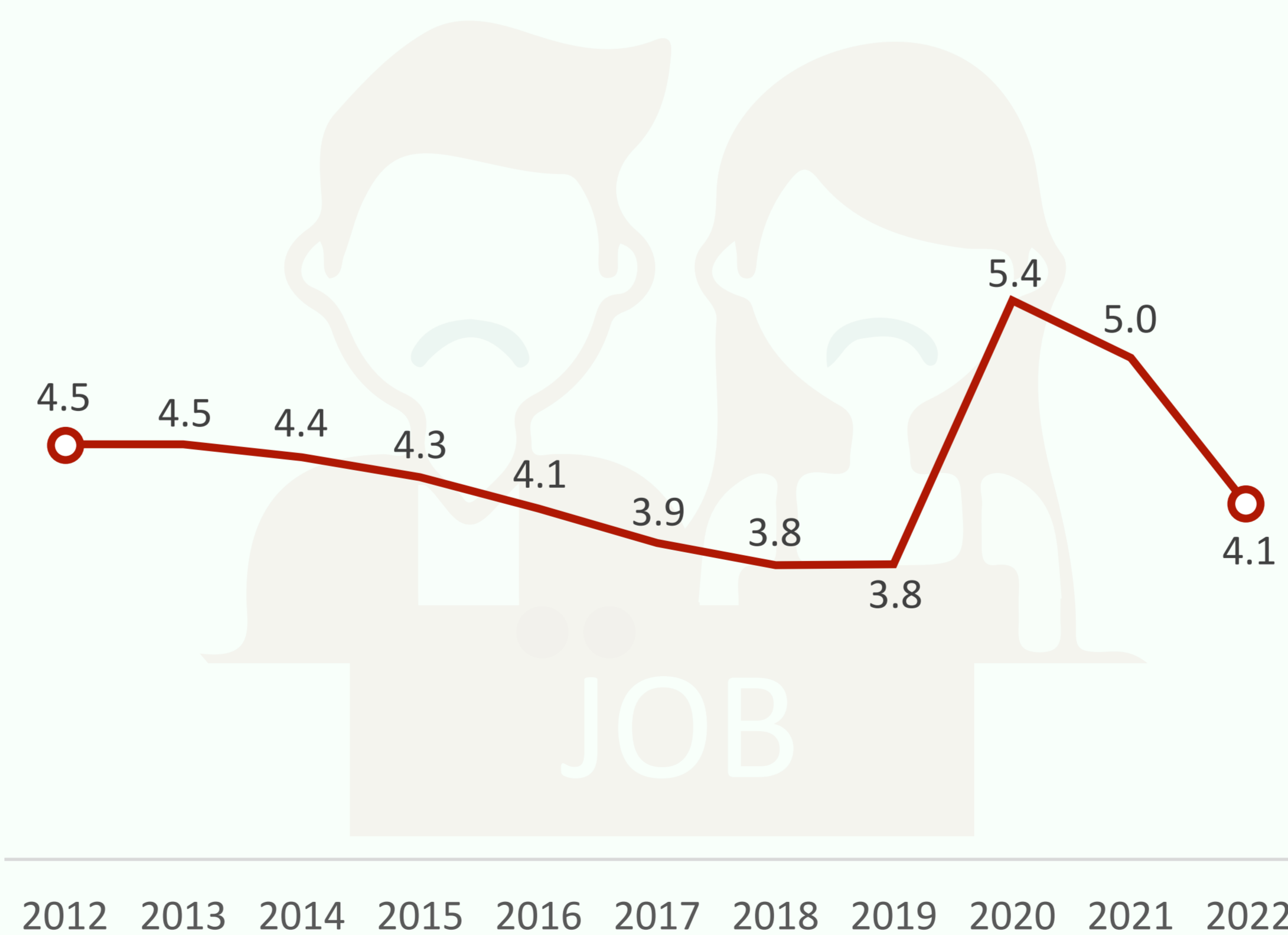
	Land area (Sqkm)	Population (000)	Population density (persons per Sqkm)	Sex ratio (males per 100 females) ¹	Population below 5 years (000) ¹	Population 65 years and over (000) ¹	Population 15-29 years (000) ¹	Urban population (%) ²	Population living below national poverty line (%) ³ 2021	Unemployment rate (%) ⁴	Adult literacy rate (%) ⁵	Pupil-teacher ratio in primary school (%) ⁶ 2021	Crude birth rate (births per 1000 population) 2021	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) ⁷ 2021	Life expectancy (years) ⁸
Brunei Darussalam	5,270.0	445.4	84.5	111.7	29.7	28.7	110.4	78.3	n.a	5.2	96.5	9.9	15.3	5.9	76.4
Cambodia	176,520.0	16,843.3	95.4	95.4	1,528.4	1,067.7	4,337.5	39.2	17.8	1.0	84.7	45.1	21.3	12.0	73.3
Indonesia	1,877,519.0	275,719.9	146.9	102.2	22,368.5	18,456.8	67,070.3	56.6	10.1	5.9	96.4	15.0	16.3	17.2	71.9
Lao PDR	230,800.0	7,442.8	32.2	100.4	753.2	347.5	2,072.2	36.3	18.3	2.4	95.2	22.3	21.5	48.1	67.0
Malaysia	328,550.0	32,698.1	99.4	108.8	2,374.1	2,363.7	8,529.7	77.2	8.4	3.9	95.7	12.3	13.5	6.1	73.4
Myanmar	652,670.0	55,770.2	85.4	91.6	4,984.5	3,916.2	14,212.2	30.2	24.8	0.5	89.1	21.0	17.8	36.5	67.1
Philippines	298,170.0	111,572.3	374.2	101.9	11,108.1	6,666.2	29,538.8	47.4	18.1	5.4	96.3	26.6	12.4	21.0	72.7
Singapore	733.2	5,637.0	7,688.2	95.5	178.1	678.1	720.1	100.0	n.a	2.8	97.6	13.9	8.6	1.8	83.0
Thailand	510,890.0	66,090.0	129.4	93.1	3,425.9	8,546.1	13,072.5	51.4	6.8	1.3	93.8	14.4	8.1	5.2	76.2
Viet Nam	313,429.0	99,461.7	317.3	99.5	7,561.6	8,229.5	21,042.5	37.6	4.4	2.1	96.1	23.1	15.7	13.6	73.6

ASEAN, 2022

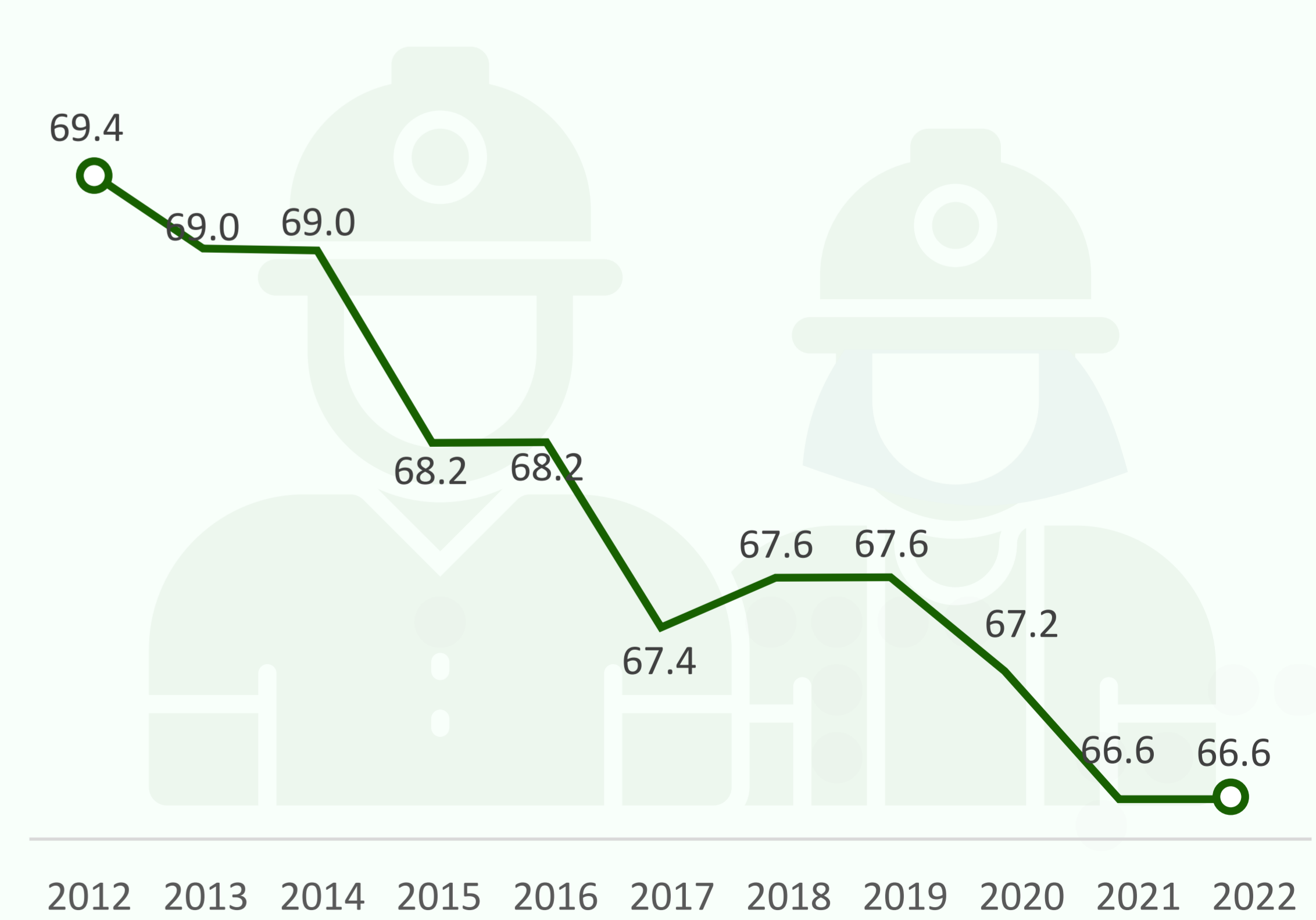
Land area (million sqkm)	4.4
Population (million)	671.6
Population density (persons per sqkm)	152.6
Population as % world population	8.4
ASEAN+3 population (million)	2,273.3
ASEAN+3 population as % world population	28.5
ASEAN+6 population (million)	3,721.8
ASEAN+6 population as % world population	46.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.0
Population below 5 years (million)	54.3
Population 65 years and over (million)	50.3
Population 15-29 years (million)	160.7
Urban population (%)	50.3
Population living below poverty national line (%), 2021	13.3
Unemployment rate (%)	4.1
Adult literacy rate (%)	95.1
Pupil-teacher ratio in primary school (%), 2021	18.2
Crude birth rate (births per 1000 population), 2021	14.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births), 2021	17.9
Life expectancy (years)	72.2

Labour, 2012-2022

Unemployment rate (%)



Labour force participation rate, both sexes (%)



Notes:

- (...) : indicates minus or decrease

- ASEAN +3 covers ASEAN, China, Japan and Republic of Korea

- ASEAN +6 covers ASEAN +3, Australia, India and New Zealand

1. Singapore refers to the resident population

2. Data is taken from UN DESA for Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Philippines, and Thailand; Singapore is a city-state, thus the whole population is considered living in urban area

3. The indicator is not applicable to Brunei Darussalam and Singapore; The latest available data for Cambodia, Malaysia, and Thailand is 2020, Lao PDR is 2018, Myanmar is 2017; Data for Malaysia refers to households living below the national poverty line while Viet Nam refer to Multidimensional Poverty Rate

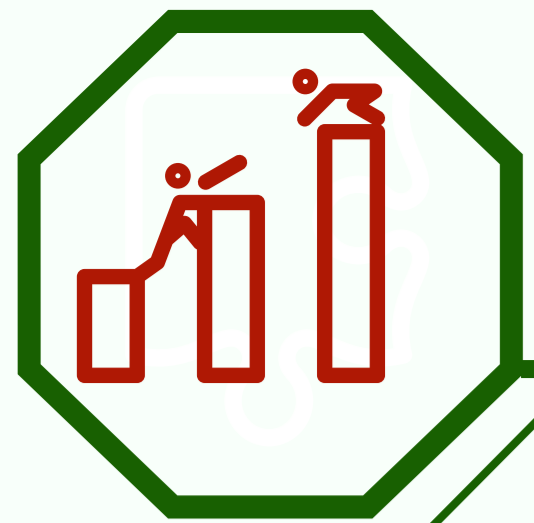
4. The latest available data for Myanmar is 2019

5. The latest available data for Brunei Darussalam, Lao PDR, and Singapore is 2021, Myanmar and Philippines is 2019, Thailand is 2018; Data for Brunei Darussalam refers to population aged 10 years and above.

6. The latest available data for Myanmar, Philippines, and Singapore is 2020

7. The latest available data for Philippines is 2017

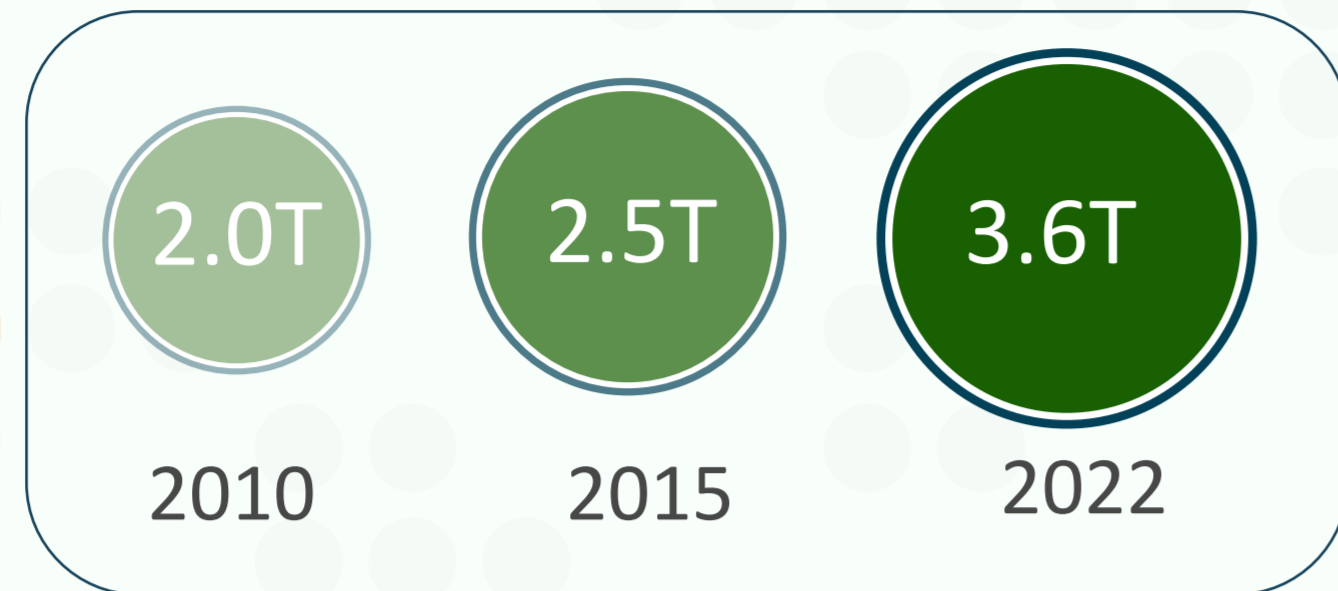
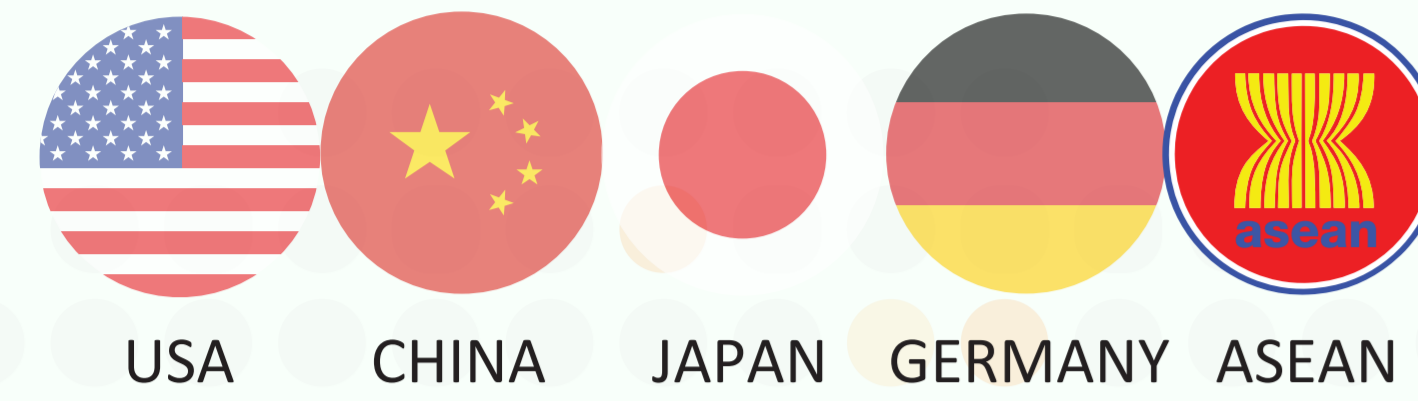
8. The latest available data for Lao PDR is 2021, Thailand is 2020, Philippines is 2015



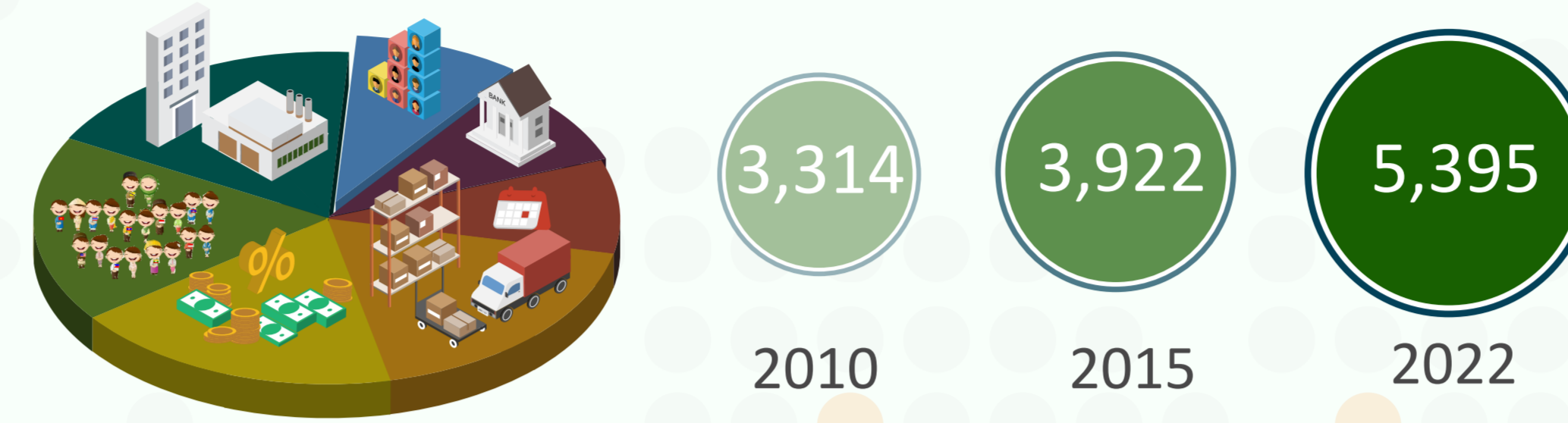
ECONOMY

In 2022, ASEAN economy reached a nominal GDP of **US\$3.6 trillion**, positioning it as the **5th** largest in the world and the **3rd** largest in Asia.

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ASEAN nominal GDP per capita stood at **US\$5,395** in 2022, a notable **37.6%** rise from 2015.



ASEAN economy grew by **5.7%** in 2022, maintaining an average annual growth rate of **4.4%** during 2010-2022.

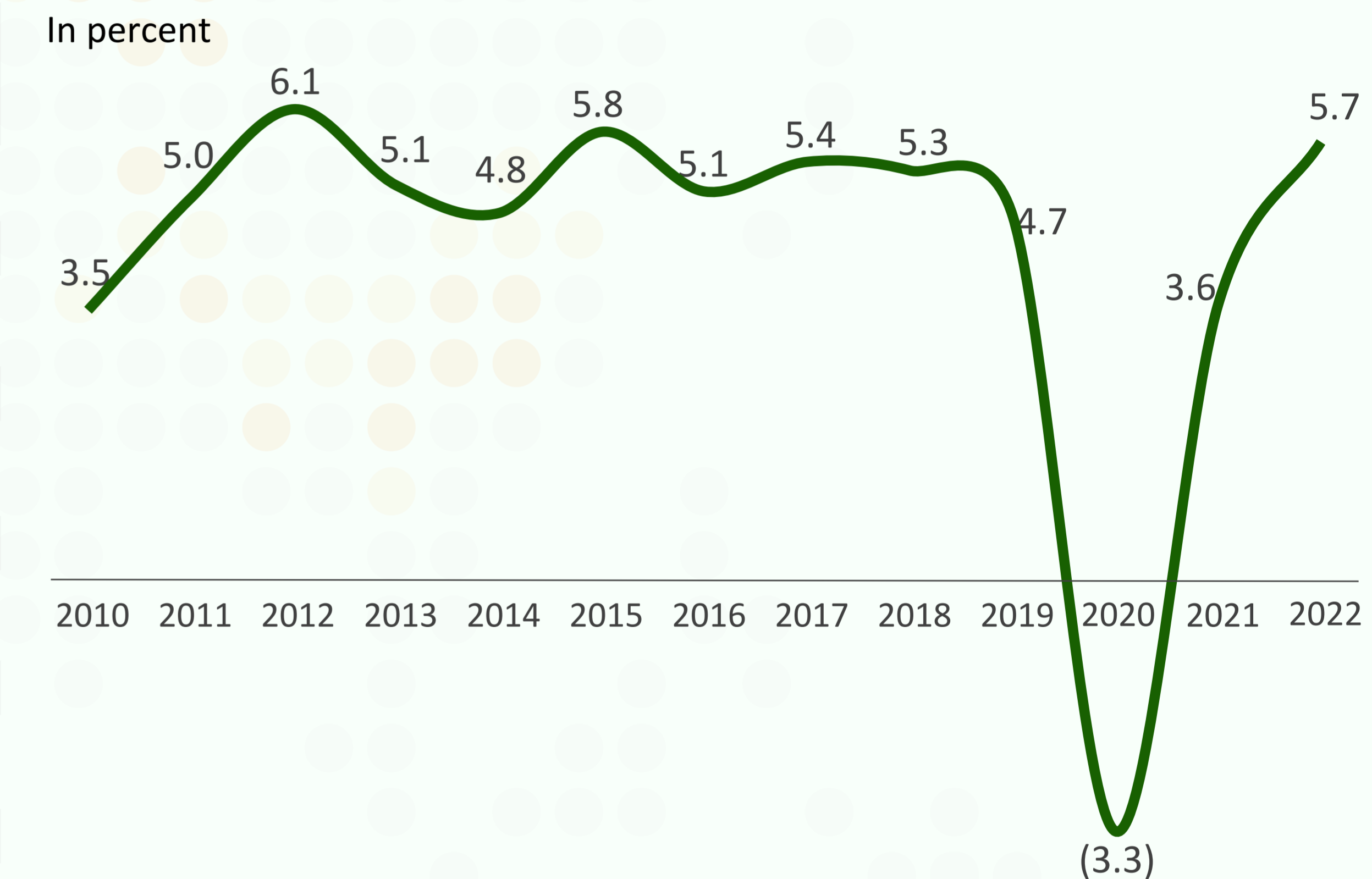
ASEAN, 2022

GDP at current prices (US\$ trillion)	3.6
GDP as % of world GDP (Nominal)	3.6
GDP per capita (US\$)	5,395.3
Share of services sector in GDP (%)	49.2
Growth rate of GDP at constant prices (%)	5.7
ASEAN+3 GDP (US\$ trillion)	24.0
ASEAN+3 GDP as % of world GDP (Nominal)	27.6
ASEAN+6 GDP (US\$ trillion)	29.3
ASEAN+6 GDP as % of world GDP (Nominal)	32.9

ASEAN Member States, 2022

	GDP at current prices (US\$ million)	GDP per capita (US\$)	GDP growth rate at constant prices (%)	Share of services sector in GDP (%)	Inflation rate (%)
Brunei Darussalam	16,678.4	37,445.9	(1.6)	32.5	3.7
Cambodia	29,610.9	1,758.0	4.8	33.9	5.3
Indonesia	1,317,259.3	4,777.5	5.3	41.8	4.2
Lao PDR	15,049.2	2,022.0	4.4	37.0	23.0
Malaysia	407,085.2	12,467.5	8.7	50.9	3.4
Myanmar	62,990.9	1,129.5	3.5	39.5	16.0
Philippines	404,284.2	3,623.5	7.6	61.2	5.8
Singapore	466,602.4	82,794.6	3.6	70.9	6.1
Thailand	495,301.9	7,494.4	2.6	56.2	6.1
Viet Nam	408,804.4	4,110.2	8.0	41.3	3.2

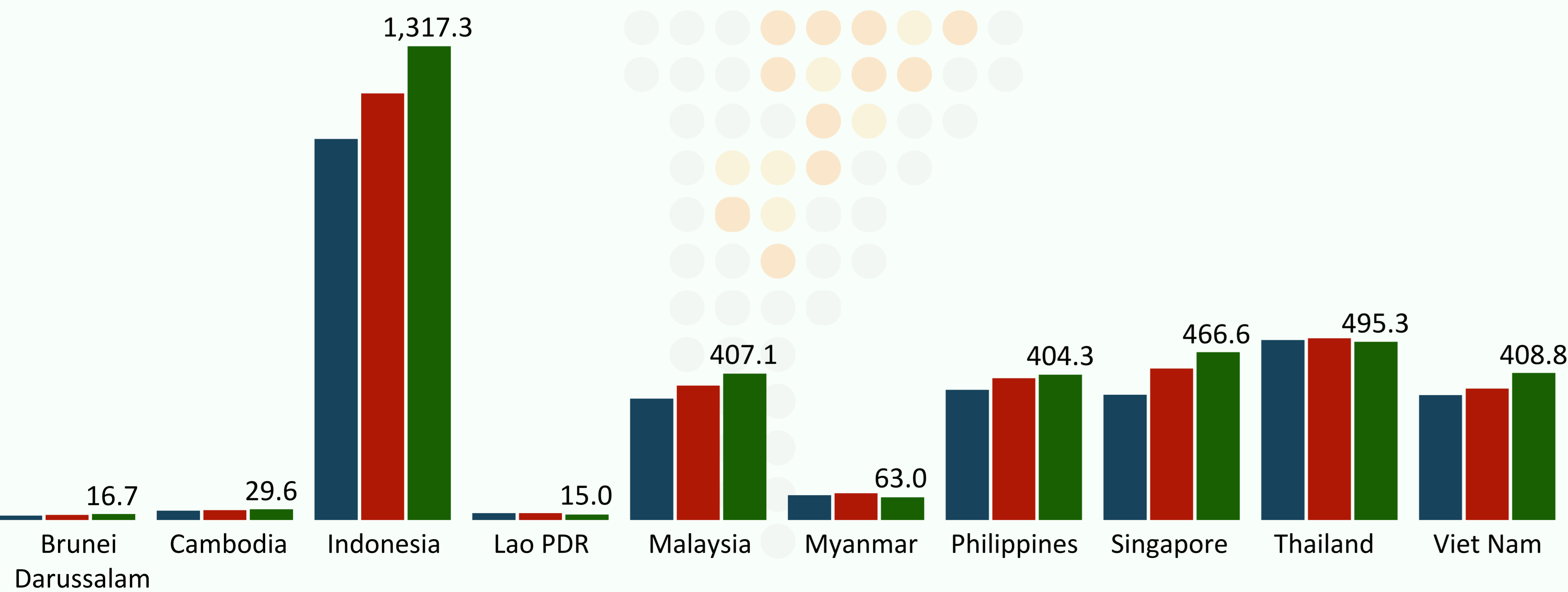
ASEAN GDP growth rates, 2010-2022



GDP at current prices

In US\$ Billions

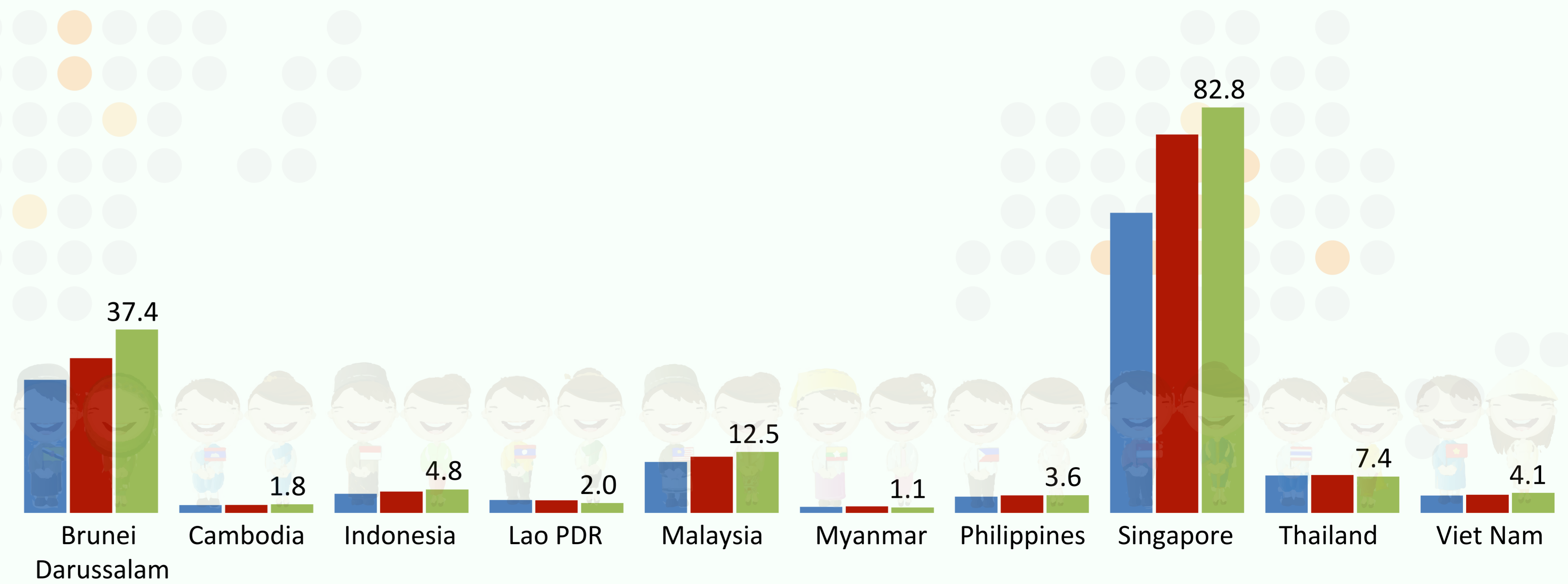
■ 2020 ■ 2021 ■ 2022



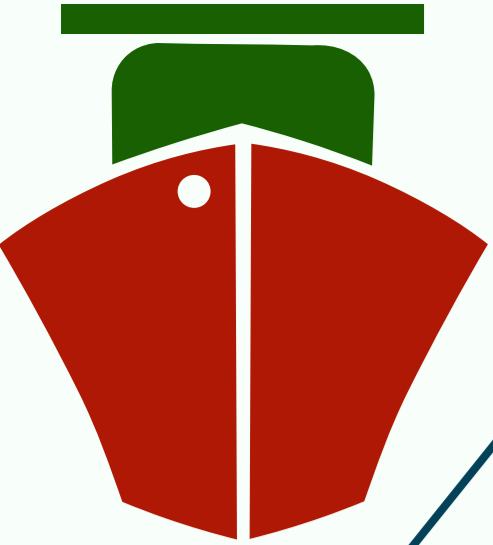
GDP per capita at current prices

In US\$ Thousands

■ 2020 ■ 2021 ■ 2022



Notes:
 - (...) : indicates minus or decrease
 - ASEAN +3 covers ASEAN, China, Japan and Republic of Korea
 - ASEAN +6 covers ASEAN +3, Australia, New Zealand, and India
 - GDP data as of August 2023



TRADE IN GOODS



ASEAN total trade in goods increased by **14.9%** reaching **US\$ 3.8 trillion** in 2022.



Total exports **US\$ 2.0 trillion**

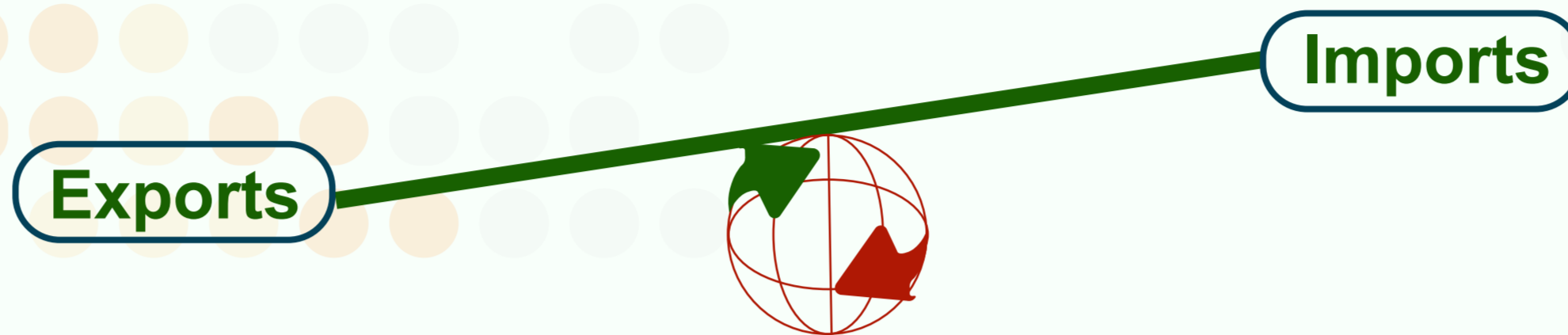


Total imports **US\$ 1.9 trillion**

* Numbers may not add up to the total due to rounding

Balance of trade

ASEAN achieved a trade surplus of **US\$ 77.9 billion** in 2022, down from the **US\$ 92.6 billion** surplus recorded in 2021.

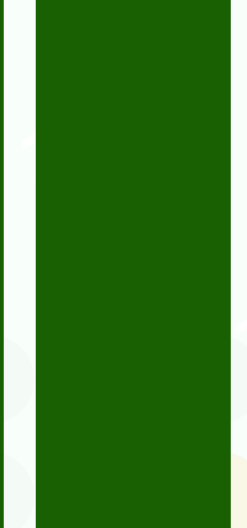


22.3%



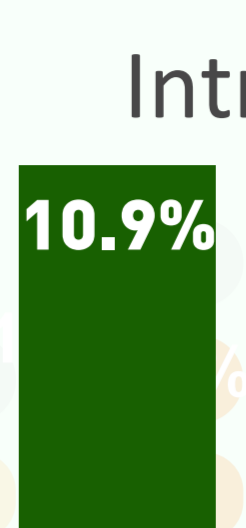
ASEAN

18.8%



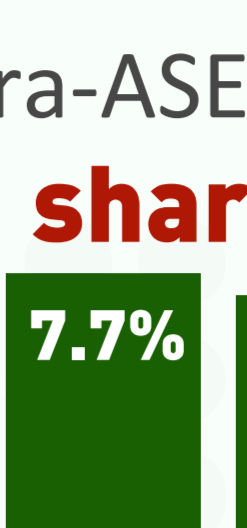
China

10.9%



USA

7.7%



EU

7.0%



Japan

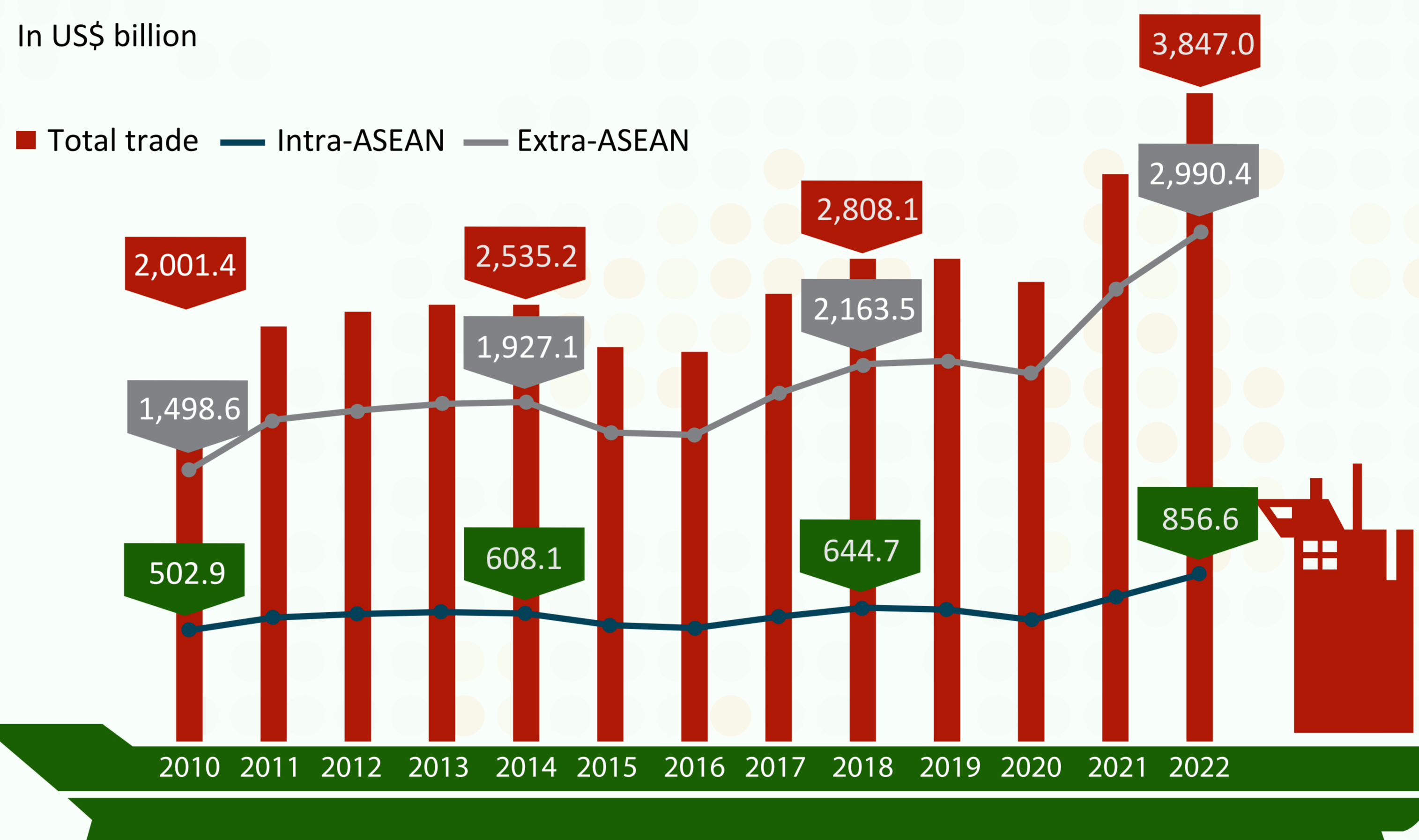
Major trading partners

Intra-ASEAN accounted for **the largest share** comprising 22.3% of the total ASEAN trade, surpassing trade with other partners in 2022.

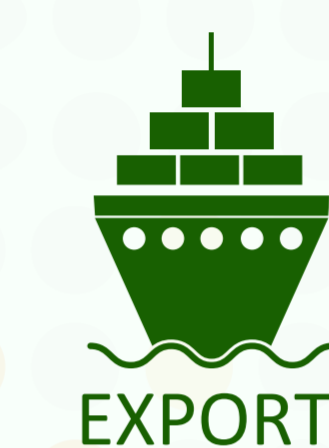
ASEAN, 2022

Total trade (US\$ billion)	3,847.0
Total trade as % GDP	106.2
Exports of goods (US\$ billion)	1,962.4
Imports of goods (US\$ billion)	1,884.6
Balance of trade (US\$ billion)	77.9
ASEAN +3 exports as % of world exports	28.0
ASEAN +3 imports as % of world imports	24.3
ASEAN +6 exports as % of world exports	31.7
ASEAN +6 imports as % of world imports	28.5
Growth rate of ASEAN trade (%)	14.9
Growth rate of export of goods (%)	14.1
Growth rate of import of goods (%)	15.8
Share of intra-ASEAN trade (%)	22.3
Trade balance with China (US\$ billion)	(140.8)
Trade balance with Japan (US\$ billion)	(2.2)
Trade balance with Republic of Korea (US\$ billion)	(61.1)
Trade balance with Australia (US\$ billion)	3.2
Trade balance with New Zealand (US\$ billion)	3.7
Trade balance with India (US\$ billion)	28.1

Trade in goods, 2010-2022



Exports-imports by partners



EXPORTS

22.9%



ASEAN

14.8%



China

14.8%



USA

9.0%



EU

6.8%



Japan

In 2022, **Intra-ASEAN** remained the primary export destination for the region, accounting for **22.9%** of total exports, while **China emerged as** the largest importer for ASEAN, also at **22.9%**.



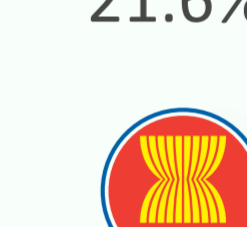
IMPORTS

22.9%



China

21.6%



ASEAN

7.2%



Japan

6.9%



USA

6.3%

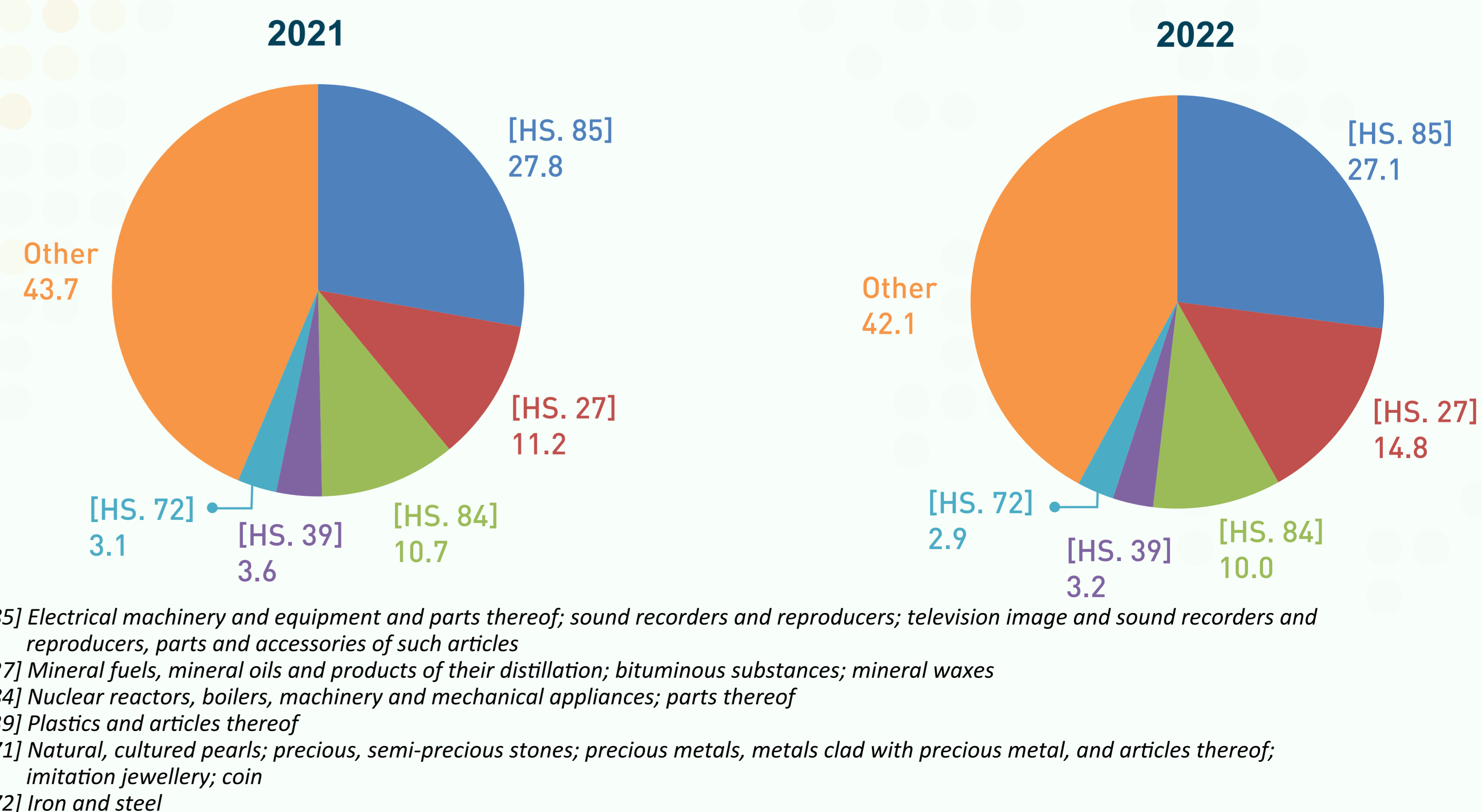


EU

ASEAN Member States, 2022

	Export of goods (US\$ million)	Import of goods (US\$ million)	Trade in goods balance (US\$ million)	Growth rate of exports of goods (%)	Growth rate of imports of goods (%)	Share of intra-ASEAN trade in goods (%)
Brunei Darussalam	14,007.3	9,333.2	4,674.1	22.3	29.1	38.7
Cambodia	20,750.5	29,997.8	(9,247.3)	22.4	17.7	28.1
Indonesia	291,979.1	237,447.2	54,531.9	26.1	21.0	21.0
Lao PDR	9,563.9	7,615.9	1,948.0	24.2	29.4	60.0
Malaysia	357,295.6	298,534.4	58,761.3	19.4	25.3	27.1
Myanmar	16,964.8	17,384.0	(419.2)	19.8	21.5	40.8
Philippines	78,929.7	145,102.4	(66,172.7)	5.8	8.3	24.9
Singapore	514,873.7	475,243.7	39,630.0	12.7	17.0	25.7
Thailand	287,165.3	305,122.8	(17,957.5)	5.8	13.4	21.7
Viet Nam	370,909.2	358,788.8	12,120.3	10.5	8.5	11.1

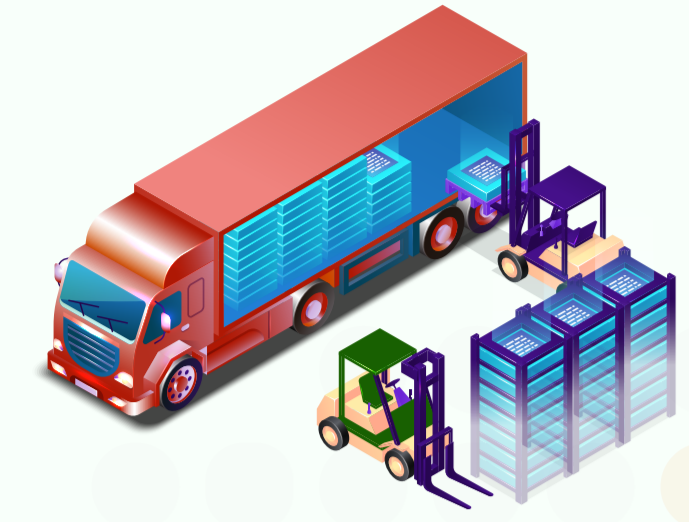
Top-5 merchandise trade commodities (%), 2022



Notes:
 (...) : indicates minus or decrease
 -ASEAN +3 covers ASEAN, China, Japan and Republic of Korea
 -ASEAN +6 covers ASEAN +3, Australia, New Zealand, and India
 -Trade data as of May 2023



TRADE IN SERVICES



ASEAN's services trade experienced a robust recovery, surging by **16.4%** to reach **US\$ 933.6** billion in 2022, surpassing the pre-pandemic levels.



Total export
US\$ 466.6
billion



Total import
467.0
billion

Top-5 services categories in 2022



EXPORTS

Other business services **29.0%**

Transport **27.4%**

Travel **10.7%**

Financial services **9.1%**

Telecommunications, computer, and information services **8.1%**

IMPORTS

Transport **36.1%**

Other business services **27.8%**

Travel **10.2%**

Telecommunications, computer, and information services **8.8%**

Charges for the use of intellectual property **6.1%**

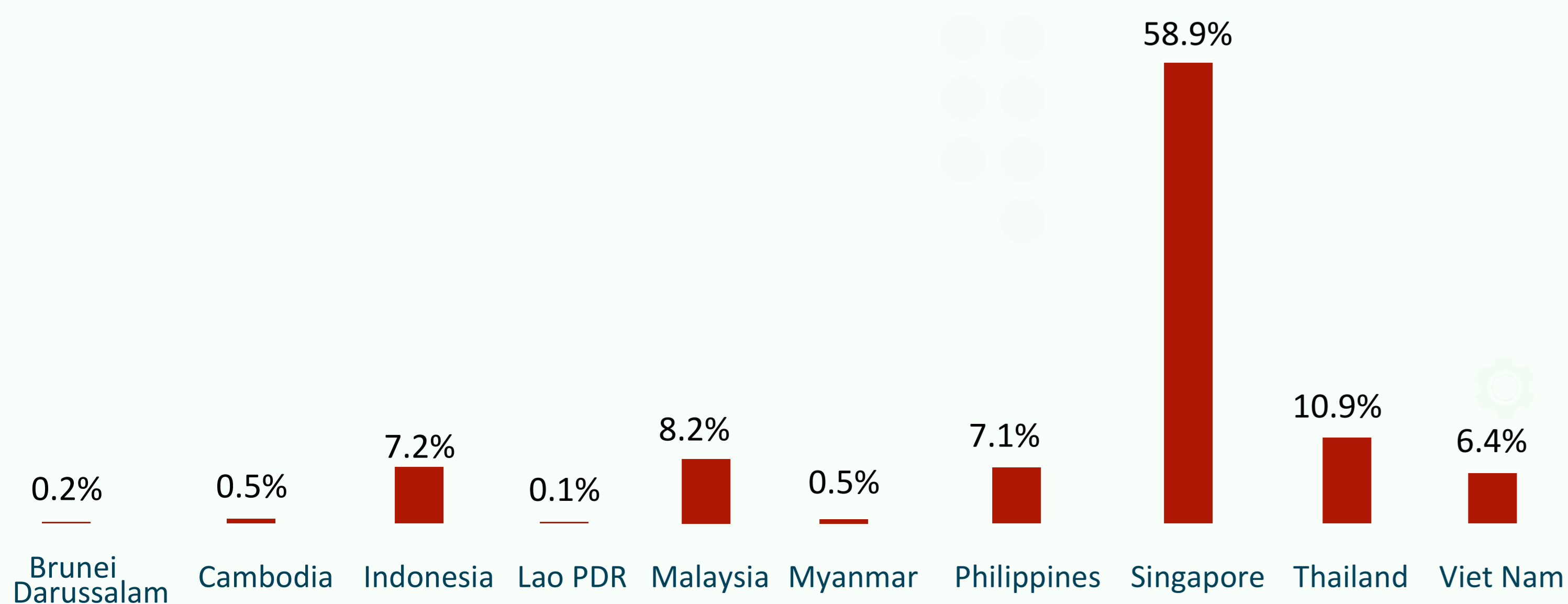
ASEAN, 2022

Total trade in services (US\$ billion)	933.6
Total trade in services as % GDP	25.7
Exports of services (US\$ billion)	466.6
Imports of services (US\$ billion)	467.0
Balance of trade in services (US\$ billion)	(0.4)
Growth rate of services exports (%)	19.8
Growth rate of services imports (%)	13.1
Share of intra-ASEAN trade in services (%)	13.3

ASEAN Member States, 2022

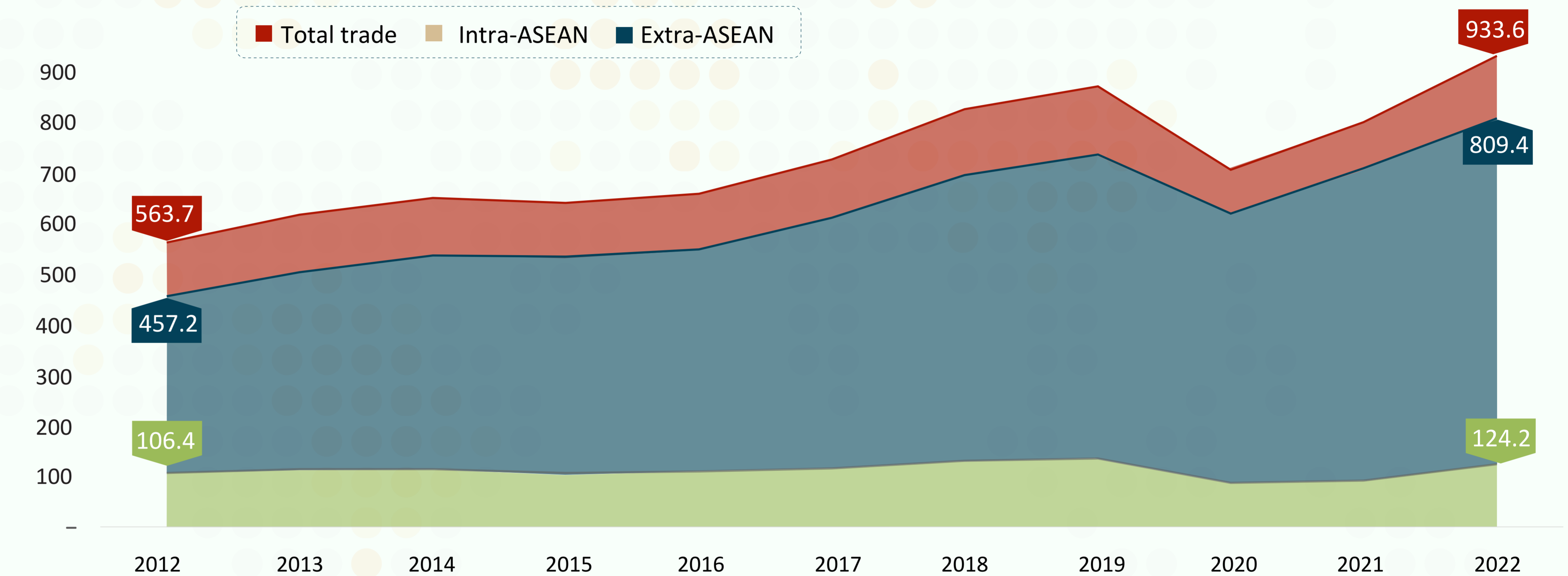
	Exports of services (US\$ million)	Imports of services (US\$ million)	Growth rate of services - export (%)	Growth rate of services - import (%)
Brunei Darussalam	281.6	1,129.9	40.5	26.0
Cambodia	2,317.9	2,753.6	252.7	30.9
Indonesia	23,375.9	43,417.2	67.6	52.1
Lao PDR	406.1	528.3	224.0	109.6
Malaysia	31,880.1	44,697.7	50.1	20.5
Myanmar	2,828.1	2,135.2	24.5	6.7
Philippines	41,070.1	25,438.7	22.3	30.2
Singapore	291,206.3	258,570.7	9.3	6.5
Thailand	39,548.2	62,658.2	55.5	8.3
Viet Nam	33,681.8	25,697.0	32.2	17.0

ASEAN Member States share, 2022

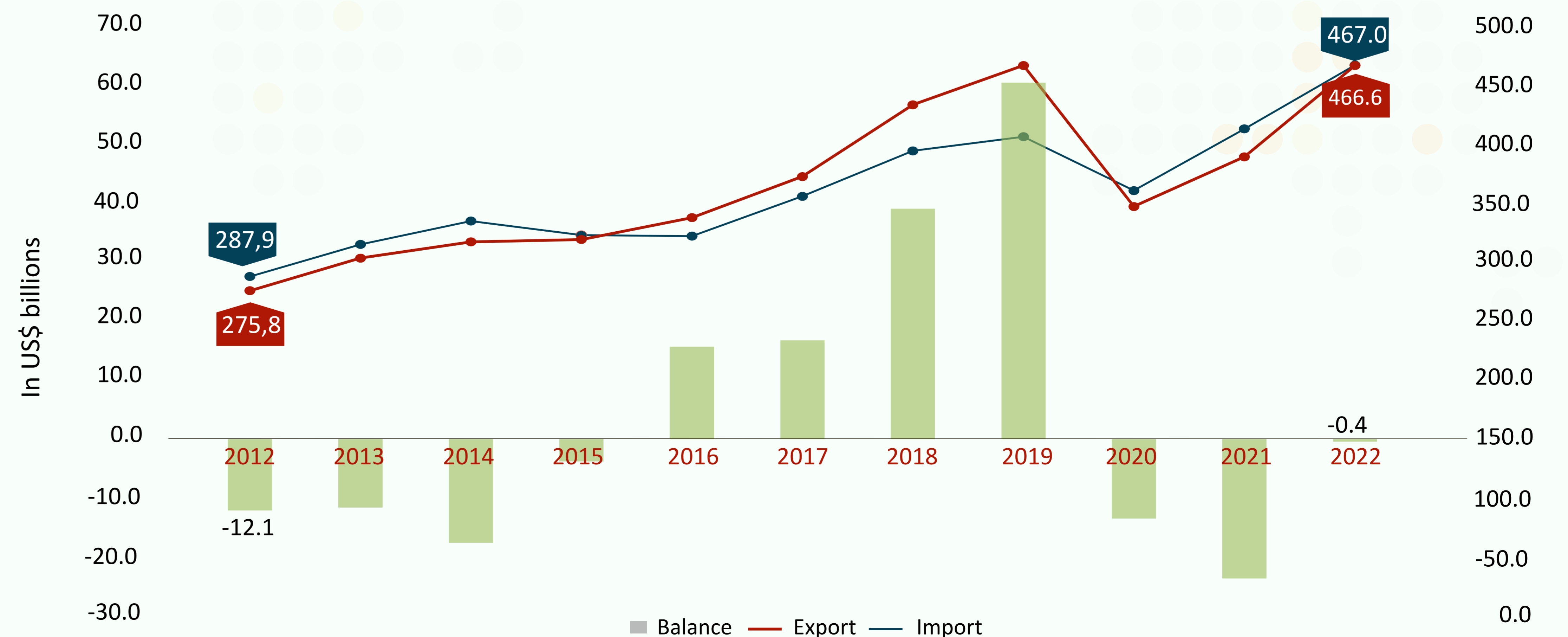


Trade in services, 2012-2022

In US\$ billion



ASEAN exports and imports of services and trade balance (US\$ billion), 2012 - 2022



Notes:
- (...) : indicates minus or decrease
- Trade data as of October 2022



FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

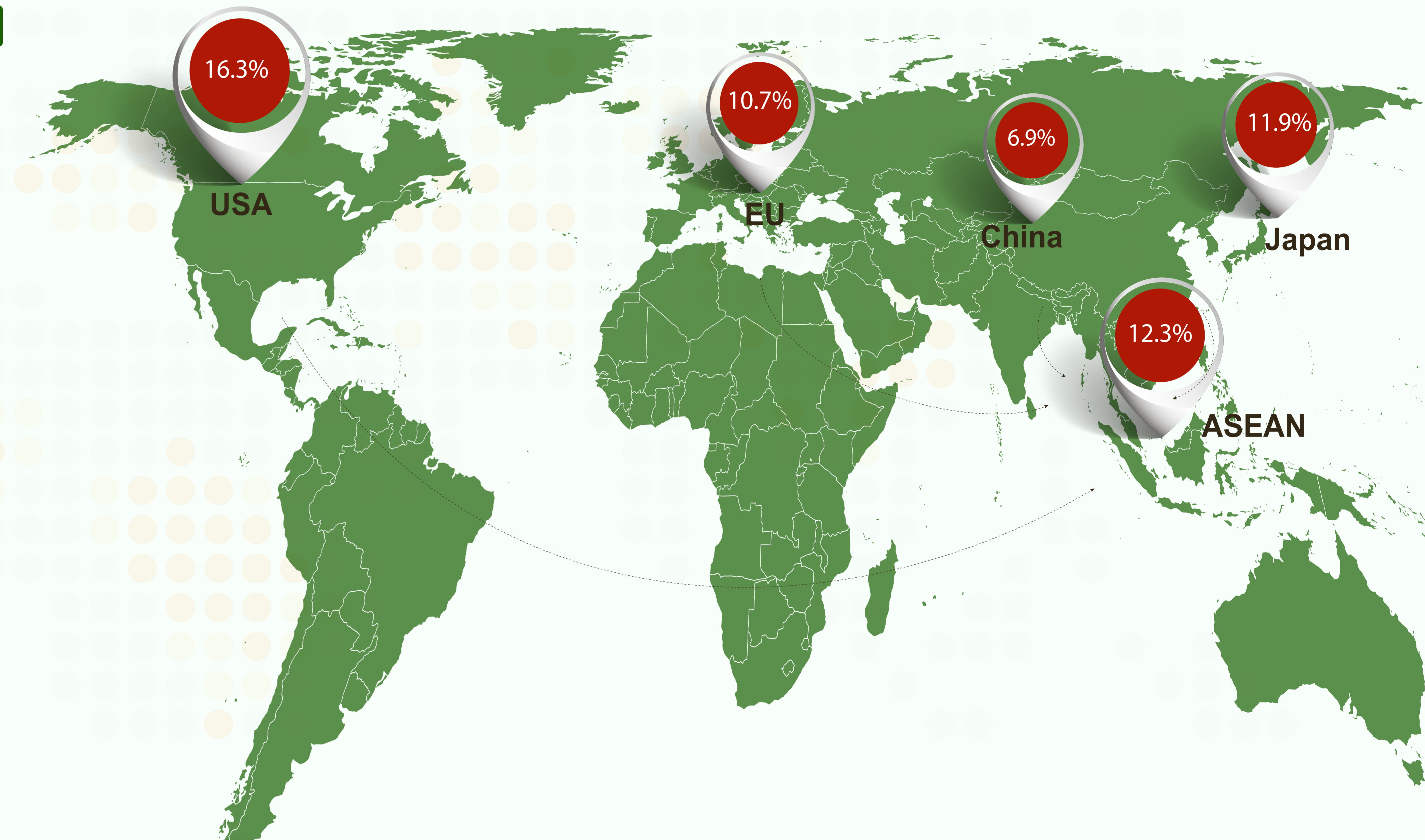


With a growth of **5.5%**, ASEAN remained an attractive hub for investment in 2022, attracting **US\$ 224.2 billion** in foreign direct investment (FDI).

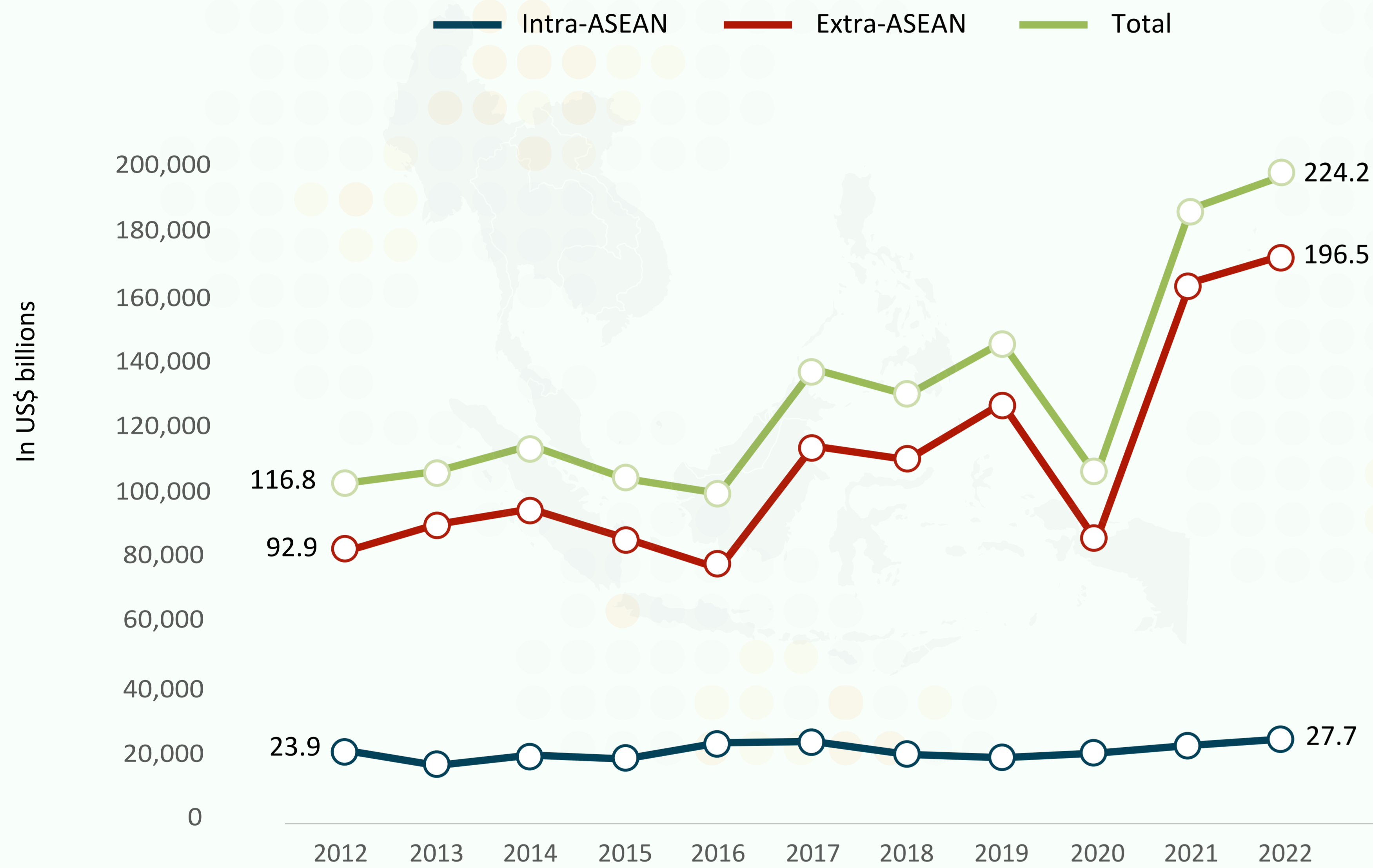
ASEAN, 2022

Total FDI inward flows (US\$billion)	224.2
Rate of growth of FDI inward flows (%)	5.5
Share of intra-ASEAN FDI (%)	12.3

Top-5 FDI sources, 2022



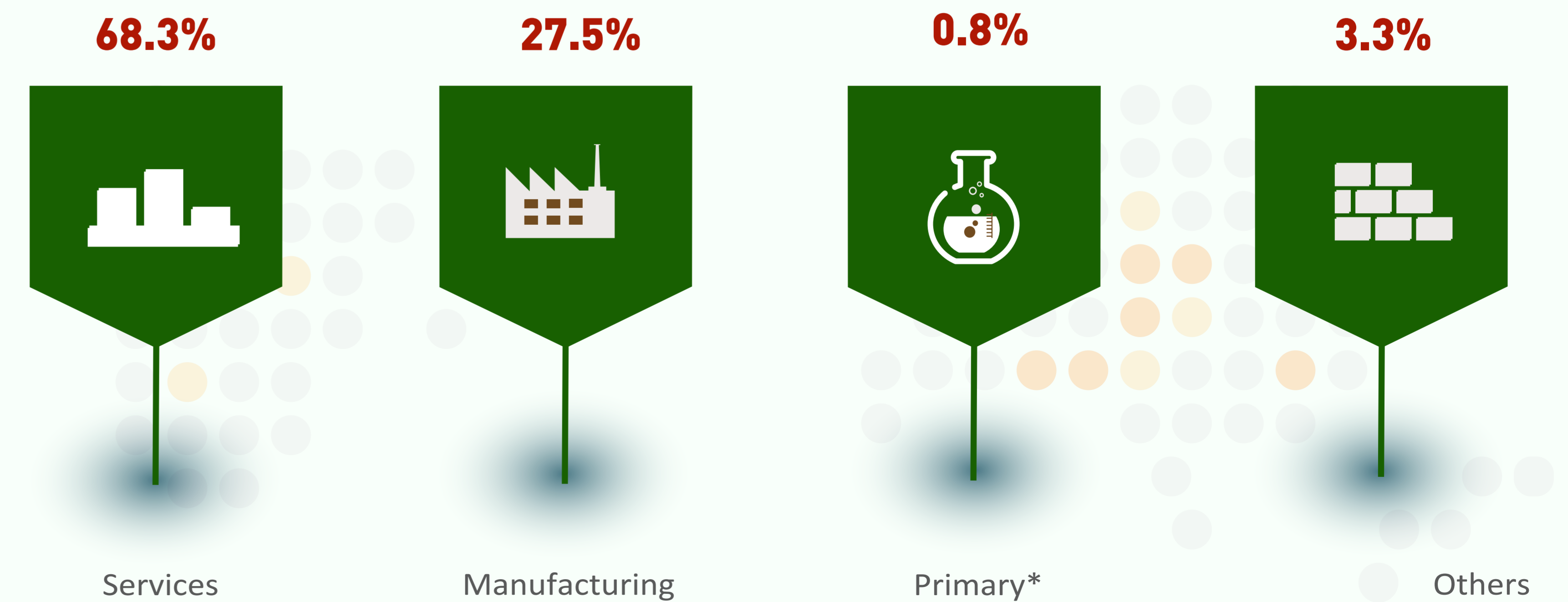
Inward flows of FDI, extra and intra-ASEAN, 2012-2022



ASEAN Member States, 2022

Member State	Total FDI inward flows (US\$ million)	Rate of growth of FDI inflows (%)	Share of intra-ASEAN FDI (%)
Brunei Darussalam	(284.4)	(238.9)	(29.0)
Cambodia	3,578.8	2.7	13.7
Indonesia	21,968.2	4.0	33.3
Lao PDR	635.8	(40.7)	25.4
Malaysia	17,095.8	40.8	18.7
Myanmar	2,980.9	196.6	50.2
Philippines	9,199.9	(23.2)	6.6
Singapore	141,187.2	7.7	4.4
Thailand	9,939.6	(32.1)	37.0
Viet Nam	17,899.9	14.3	25.0

Flows of inward direct investment to ASEAN by economic activity, 2022



Notes:
 - (...) : indicates minus or decrease -Foreign Direct Investment as of July 2022
 * Primary consists of Agriculture, forestry, and fishing, and Mining and quarrying

Internet subscribers, 2022



In 2022, internet subscription in ASEAN rose to **74.3** out of every 100 individuals, up from **66.6** in 2021.

Visitors arrivals, 2022



Visitor arrivals surged from **2.9** million in 2021, to **43.2** million in 2022.

International air passenger, 2022



In 2022, ASEAN welcomed **41.8** million international air passengers.

ASEAN, 2022

Visitor arrivals (million)	43.2
Rate of growth of visitor arrivals (%)	1,363.6
Share of intra-ASEAN visitor arrivals (%)	49.7
Share of visitor arrivals from +3 countries (%)	10.5
Share of visitor arrivals from USA (%)	4.6
Share of visitor arrivals from EU (%)	7.2
Internet subscribers per 100 persons	74.3
Cellular phone users per 100 persons	127.9
Road length (million km)	2.5
Paved roads (million km)	1.1
Total road vehicles per 1000 population	4,022.8
International air passenger traffic (million)	41.8

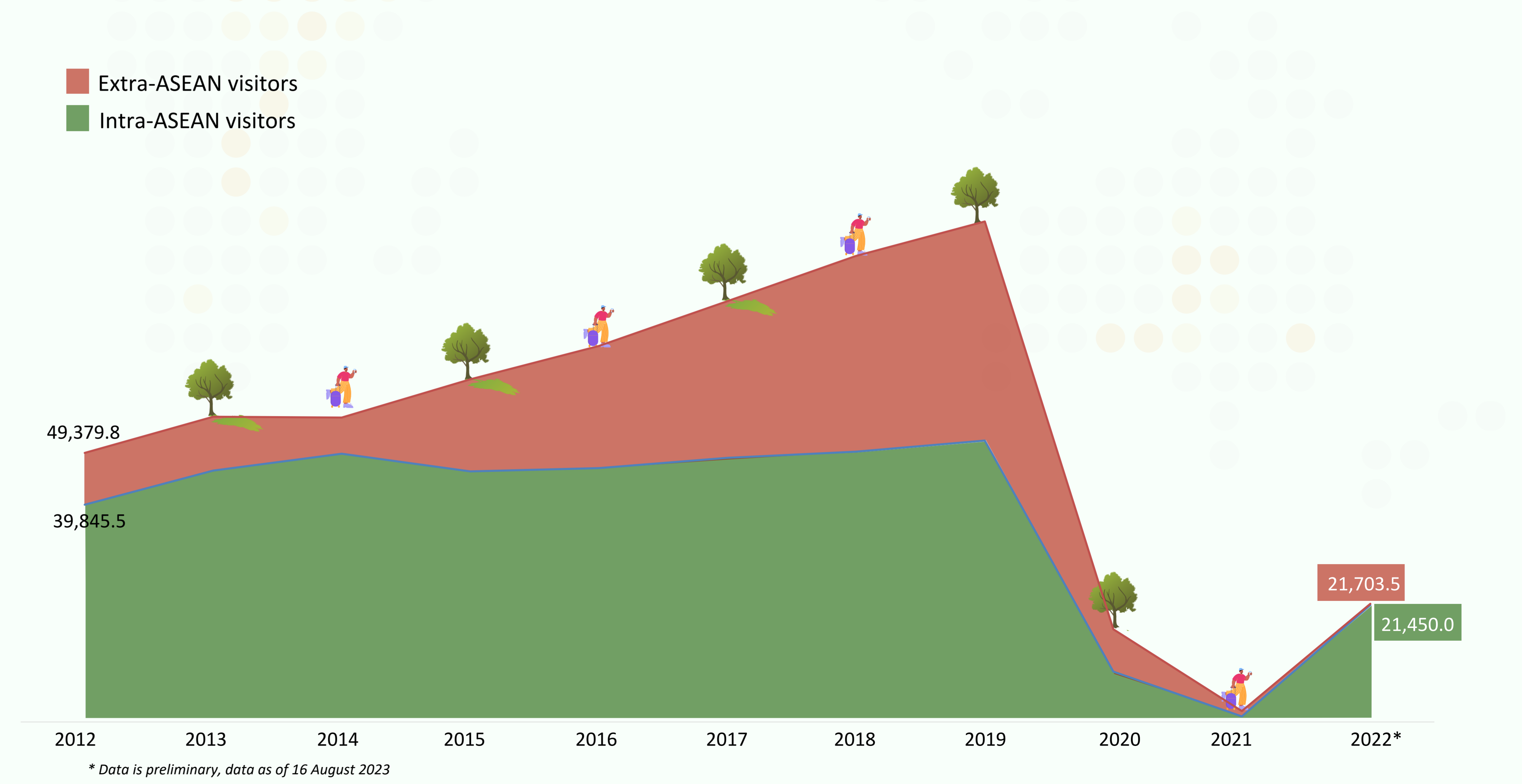
ASEAN Member States, 2022

	Visitor arrivals (000)	Rate of growth of visitor arrivals (%)	Share of intra-ASEAN visitor arrivals (%)	Share of visitor arrivals from +3 countries (%)	Share of visitor arrivals from USA (%)	Share of visitor arrivals from EU (%)	Internet subscribers per 100 persons	Cellular phone user per 100 persons	Road length (km) ¹	Paved roads (km) ²	Total road vehicles per 1000 population ¹	International air passenger traffic (000) ³
Brunei Darussalam	35.7	907.6	60.1	6.4	2.7	3.5	98.1	117.8	3,102.6	2,896.0	1,066.5	554.0
Cambodia	2,276.6	1,058.6	70.4	8.8	4.1	6.5	60.2	116.3	67,715.0	15,438.0	33.0	2,278.0
Indonesia	5,471.3	251.3	38.7	6.2	3.1	11.3	66.5	114.9	549,161.0	366,301.0	454.8	12,564
Lao PDR	1,291.6	n.a	87.1	6.0	1.4	1.5	62.0	65.0	59,645.8	13,522.8	418.7	288.9
Malaysia	10,071.0	7,375.0	80.8	4.4	1.1	2.2	97.4	141.3	303,016.2	227,941.1	1,030.5	1,295.7
Myanmar	233.5	78.3	10.8	15.5	1.3	1.2	44.0	106.7	140,251.8	46,462.7	129.3	192.5
Philippines	2,653.9	1,519.4	7.1	21.4	19.0	0.0	52.7	144.0	33,212.0	32,767.0	52.4	2,590.7
Singapore	6,305.7	1,810.5	44.2	7.6	5.1	6.3	96.0	156.5	3,531.0	3,531.0	181.2	3,053.0
Thailand	11,153.0	2,506.6	40.6	9.9	4.1	10.9	88.0	176.3	703,594.2	409,931.8	656.6	24,269.9
Viet Nam	3,661.2	104,506.3	25.0	34.6	8.7	7.6	78.6	140.0	639,993.0	-	42.8	7,232.7

Number of visitor arrivals by ASEAN Member States (000), 2022



Intra and extra-ASEAN visitor arrivals (000), 2012-2022



Notes:
 - (...) : indicates minus or decrease
 1. The latest available data for Malaysia, Philippines, and Singapore are 2021; Viet Nam is 2020
 2. The latest available data for Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, and Singapore are 2021
 3. The latest available data for Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, and Singapore are 2021; Viet Nam is 2020

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